

# Building Information Modelling (BIM) Industry Practices

## Planning Phase



- Planning
- Programming
- Project feasibility
- Cost evaluation

## Design Phase



- Conceptual & detailed design
- Clash detections
- Design analysis
- Design coordination

## Construction Phase



- Construction estimates
- Material fabrication
- Construction logistics
- Documentation (e.g., change orders, design changes, as-builts, etc.)

## Operation & Maintenance Phase



- Routine maintenance support
- Operational planning decisions
- Strategic asset management decision support
- Asset lifecycle management

## Demolition & Renovation



- Demolition of buildings
- Decommissioning of equipment
- Full- or partial renovation